

(iii)

1.

When was Common . . .

(Ans)

COMMON CHARACTERISTICS OF CULTURE OF PAKISTAN

Background :- Culture is derived from Latin word 'cultural'. It refers to the norms and traditions of a particular group of people.

Common Characteristics :-

→ **Dress :-** The main dress of Pakistan is 'shalwar kameez'. It is worn by everyone throughout the country and is a reflection of our common culture. Other dresses are also worn. For example Punjabi

dress, Sindhi caps etc.

→ **Funeral Ceremonies** :- A Pakistani funeral is characterized by the collective mourning of all those related to the deceased. His close friends and people from his region also visit to comfort his family.

→ **Marriage Ceremonies** :- A Pakistani marriage is characterized by the collective joy of the family and friends of both the bride and the groom.

→ **Religion** :- Pakistan is a majority Muslim country.

(vii)

2. Why was...

(Ans)

IMPRACTIC ALITY Of WESTERN DEMOCRACY In INDIA

- Western Democracy :: In western democracy, the party or person that gets the majority votes, comes to power.
- Impracticality in India ::
- ↳ Hindus in High Number :: Hindus were in a high number as compared to Muslims. Therefore, if western democracy was to be applied, numerically larger Hindus would always dominate.

→ **Different Nations** ∴ Hindus and Muslims are separate nations. Hence, no Hindu would vote for a Muslim and vice versa. In such a scenario, Hindu contestants would always win as there were more Hindus in the region.

→ **Oppression** ∴ Muslims also feared that they might be subjected to oppression in Hindu majority areas. Their fear became reality when Congress won the general elections in 1937 and troubled Muslims.

→ **Muslims' Rights** ∴ If there was no one in the government

to represent Muslims at all,
their rights would have
been ignored.

(ii)

Briefly

(Ans)

IMPACT OF CLIMATE

Climate : Climate of a region refers to the weather recorded over a large period of time.

Impact :

→ **Crops** :- Climate of a region affects the crops grown in that area.

→ **Infrastructure** :- Climate of a region also affects the infrastructure. For example, in snowy regions, roofs are sloped.

→ **Occupation** :- People tend to occupy regions with moderate climate rather than areas with harsh climate.

→ **Dress / Physique** :- People in colder climates wear warm clothes and vice versa. Similarly, people living in harsh

climates tend to be
tougher in physicality.

(i)

4. When was...

(Ans)

FORMATION OF MUSLIM

LEAGUE AND OBJECTIVES

Formation : The Muslim League
was officially established
in 1906 on the
advice of Mr. Saleem Ullah.

Objectives :

→ **Safeguarding Interests:** The Muslim League aimed at safeguarding the interests and rights of Indian Muslims.

→ **Good Relations with Government:** The Muslim League aimed at creating good relations between the Muslims and government.

→ **Good Relations with Others:** The Muslim League wanted to create good relations between Muslims and other communities such as Hindus.

→ **Later Objectives:** Later on, Muslim League worked

for the creation of
a separate country
for Muslims.

(iv)

— What are...

(Ans)

FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF FOREIGN POLICIES

Foreign Policy : Foreign
policy refers to the
way a country
maintains relations with
other countries.

Pakistan's Foreign Policy:

→ Safeguarding National Identity:

Pakistan's foreign policy is based on the principle of safeguarding national identity and freedom.

→ Defence / Protection: Pakistan wants to make sure that it is protected and well defended against enemies. This idea plays a key role in shaping the foreign policy of the country.

→ Good Relations with Muslims: Pakistan's foreign policy is also aimed



at maintaining good
relations with Muslim
countries.

→ **Economic Benefits:** Pakistan's
foreign policy is shaped
such that their relations
with other countries
benefits them economically.

(vi)

6. Discuss . . .

(Ans)



PROBLEMS FACED BY INDUSTRIES OF PAKISTANS

Introduction: Presently, Pakistan is facing many problems in the context of industrial development. This has caused many financial problems for the country.

Problems :

↳ **Lack of Raw Materials :**

In Pakistan, there is a lack of raw materials that can be refined into final products.



↳ Lack of Trade Work Force :

Lack of work force refers to the lack of labours and technically educated people.

↳ Preference to Personal Interests : In Pakistan, industrialists and people responsible for personal industrial growth give preference to personal interests.

↳ Lack of Investments :

Industrialists do not invest huge amounts of money in this region. This has hindered industrial growth.

(LONG¹⁶ Q's)

Q.4.

1. Describe Geographical...

Ans.

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF PAKISTAN

→ **Latitude** : Pakistan is located at between 61° — 76° East Latitude

→ **Longitude** : Pakistan is located between about 24° — 36° North Longitude.

→ **Total Area** : The total area of Pakistan is 796096 sq.km.

→ **Continent :** Pakistan is located in South Asia.

→ **Neighbours :**

1. China (North East)
2. India (East) [16km border]
3. Afghanistan (North West)
4. Iran (South West)
5. Arabian Sea (South)

IMPORTANCE

→ **Centre of Islamic World:**

Pakistan is located at the centre of Islamic world spreading from West in of Libya to Indonesia East. A political called

it 'the Heart of
Islamic World'.

→ First Muslim Nuclear Power: Pakistan is blessed to be located at the centre of Islamic world. Furthermore, it was the first Muslim country to officially become a nuclear power. They conducted nuclear tests in 1998.

→ Near to Oil Producing Countries: Pakistan is also blessed to be located near to the oil producing countries such as Saudi Arabia.



→ Strategic Importance :-

Pakistan's location's became importance became recognised in the 1980's when the Soviets attacked Afghanistan. The US and UK sent aid to our country as it participated in their helping their cause.

→ Transit Trade Route to Central Asia: Pakistan

has got warm water sea ports. That has greatly influenced the country in a positive sense. The country provides a

transit Central Asia. trade route to

→ Trade Route to Afghanistan:

Pakistan also provides a trade route to Afghanistan. This position has also influenced us positively.

→ Air Ports ∴ Pakistan is home to important air ports.

→ Sea Ports ∴ Pakistan is also home to important sea ports.

Q.5:

Give ...

Ans.

PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS

WITH CHINA

Introduction: China came into being on 1st October 1949, almost two years after Pakistan. Pakistan has maintained good relations with China from the very start.

Aid

UN Membership: Pakistan gave full support to China when it

applied for UN
membership.

Border Agreement: In the
start of 1950's, a
little border dispute
broke out between
the two nations.

However, it was
resolved quickly.

Aid during Wars:

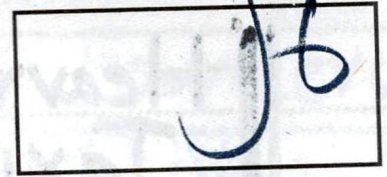
China fully supported
Pakistan in the
wars the country
has took part in.

JF-17 Thunder: Pakistan is
the owner of fighter
jets JF-17 Thunder
due to the help of
China.

Board Of Intermediate & Secondary Education Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
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(صرف بورڈ کے استعمال کیلئے) امیدوار یہاں کچھ نہ لکھیں

→ 1971 :: China supported
Pakistan in the 1971
war.

→ Trade Agreements :: Many
trade agreements have
taken place between
the two countries.

→ Exchange of Visits :: Officials
from the two countries
frequently exchange visits.

→ Al-Khalid Tank :: Pakistan
is the proud owner
of Al-Khalid Tank due
to the aid of
China.



→ Heavy Mechanical Complex, Taxila : Heavy Mechanical Complex formed in Taxila required Chinese aid.

→ Heavy Electrical Complex, Taxila : This complex was also formed with the help of China.

→ Aeronautical Complex, Kamra : This institute in Kamra was also formed with Chinese help.

→ J-10C ~~Strike~~ : It is a 4.5 generation fighter jet that Pakistan owns due to Chinese aid.



→ Heavy Forge and Foundry:

This institute in Pakistan was also created with Chinese help.

→ Satellites: Pakistan has launched both its satellites Badr - I and Badr - II with Chinese help.

→ CPEC :- China Pakistan Economic Corridor is a project that allows China to use sea ports of Pakistan.

→ Chashma Power Plant:

Chashma Power Plant was formed to meet the energy requirement of Pakistan. It was

CONCLUSION

To conclude,
both countries
maintain good relations.